INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
Written examination

Wednesday 21 November 2007
Reading time: 11.45 am to 12.00 noon (15 minutes)
Writing time: 12.00 noon to 2.00 pm (2 hours)

QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK

Structure of book

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Number of questions</th>
<th>Number of questions to be answered</th>
<th>Number of marks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Total 100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• Students are permitted to bring into the examination room: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
• Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or white out liquid/tape.
• No calculator is allowed in this examination.

Materials supplied
• Question and answer book of 20 pages.
• Additional space is available at the end of the book if you need extra paper to complete an answer.

Instructions
• Write your student number in the space provided above on this page.
• All written responses must be in English.

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.

© VICTORIAN CURRICULUM AND ASSESSMENT AUTHORITY 2007
Globalisation and internationalism

Question 1
Define internationalism.


2 marks

Question 2
Identify and explain the role of the United Nations Security Council.


3 marks

Question 3
a. List two objectives of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).


b. Describe one of the criticisms that has been made of the way the IMF operates.


2 + 3 = 5 marks
Question 4
Evaluate the extent to which globalisation can be a positive influence on states. Support your answer with specific examples.
Global conflicts

Question 5
Define terrorism.

Question 6
Describe two effects of international terrorism in the post-Cold War world.

1. ________________________________________________________________

2. ________________________________________________________________

Question 7
a. Identify one major source of United States power.

b. Explain how the United States is limited in using the source of power identified in part a.

1 + 3 = 4 marks
Question 8
Outline the involvement of a specific state or group in a post-Cold War conflict and evaluate the degree of success it has had in achieving its objectives.
Australian foreign policy

Question 9
Identify and explain one example since 1996 where a foreign policy decision of the Australian Government has led to debate over Australia’s national interest.

3 marks

Question 10
Choose one Asia-Pacific country (other than the US) and outline why the relationship is important for Australia’s national interest.

3 marks
Question 11
The ANZUS treaty was signed over 50 years ago. Why is it still a relevant factor in Australian foreign policy decision making?

Question 12
Discuss the extent to which security considerations have dominated Australian foreign policy decision making since 1996.
SECTION B – Power in the Asia-Pacific region

Instructions for Section B
Answer one question in the space provided.
Australia must not be used as a major part of the discussion in this section and the definition in the Study Design does not include Iraq, Iran nor Afghanistan.

Question 1
Discuss the factors that have made it difficult for any one Asia-Pacific state (other than Australia) to achieve its regional objectives since the end of the Cold War.
Factors you could consider include
• state formation
• cultural and ethnic identity
• ideology
• historical links
• relationships with foreign powers.

OR

Question 2
How has a specific Asia-Pacific state (other than Australia) used its power to achieve its national interest objectives since the end of the Cold War? Discuss the extent to which the use of this power has impacted upon its regional relationships.
Your response should include
• an outline of the national interest objectives of a specific state
• the forms of power it has used to try to achieve these objectives
• the impact of the use of power on regional relationships.

OR

Question 3
Assess the extent to which a specific Asia-Pacific state (other than Australia) or group has been successful in pursuing its objectives within a particular situation or relationship since the end of the Cold War.

40 marks
Either Question 1, 2 or 3
Extra space for responses

Clearly number all responses in this space.
A script book is available from the supervisor if you need extra paper to complete your answer. Please ensure you write your **student number** in the space provided on the front cover of the script book. **At the end of the examination, place the script book inside the front cover of this question and answer book.**